

BOOK REVIEW

Open Access

Multistep cognitive behavioural therapy for eating disorders

Susan M Byrne^{1,2}

Keywords: Book review, Cognitive behavioral therapy, Eating disorders

Book details

Riccardo Dalle Grave, Jason Aronson, The Rowman and Littlefield Publishing Group Inc., Maryland, 2013, vii + 341 pp., ISBN: 978-0-7657-0927-1.

In the last 10 years, a new form of cognitive behavioural therapy for eating disorders, called Enhanced Cognitive Behavior Therapy (CBT-E) has been developed and tested by Christopher Fairburn and his colleagues at Oxford University. CBT-E derives from the 'transdiagnostic' theory of eating disorders [1], which developed out of the original cognitive behavioral theory of bulimia nervosa (CBT-BN; [2]). CBT-E represents a more potent, augmented form of CBT-BN which is able to be applied to all forms of eating disorder [1,3].

CBT-E has been evaluated empirically in outpatient populations in four randomized controlled trials [4-7] and in three community-based effectiveness trials [8-11]. CBT-E has also recently been evaluated in a randomized controlled trial of inpatient treatment for anorexia nervosa [9,10]. The results of these trials have provided evidence that CBT-E is well accepted by patients, even those who are severely underweight, and is highly effective for patients with all forms of eating disorders in a range of clinical settings.

This book describes the application of CBT-E to patients in different care settings requiring different levels of intensity of care (from out-patient to inpatient through to "intensive outpatient"). This approach, called Multistep Cognitive Behavioural Therapy for Eating Disorders, has been developed and described by Dr Riccardo Dalle Grave for use in his own eating disorder treatment program at

the Villa Garda Hospital in Verona, Italy. Dr Dalle Grave has worked closely with Professor Fairburn and is well known for the contribution he has made to the theory and treatment of eating disorders over the past two decades.

This book is a very valuable companion to Fairburn's comprehensive CBT-E treatment guideline, which was published in 2008 ("Cognitive Behavioural Therapy and Eating Disorders"). The book is divided into two main sections. In the first section, Dalle Grave's model of applying CBT-E at three different intensity "steps" or "levels" according to the patients' needs is described in detail and the rationale for his approach is clearly explained. The three intensity levels of CBT-E range from 1) outpatient CBT-E (CBT-E 'as usual') to 2) intensive outpatient CBT-E, which involves input from a multidisciplinary team including dietetics, a physician and a psychiatrist to 3) inpatient CBT-E. The guidelines for determining which level of care a patient requires, and when it is appropriate to step up or down from one level to another, is well set out in a format that is extremely user-friendly for clinicians and makes excellent sense.

The second section of the book consists of three detailed case studies of patients in each level of stepped care. The case studies include examples of conversations between therapist and patient illustrating various aspects of the treatment and beautifully illustrate the application of multistep CBT-E at each level and the specific treatment strategies that should be implemented as outlined in the first part of the book. They also make for fascinating reading!

Correspondence: sue.byrne@uwa.edu.au

¹University of Western Australia, School of Psychology, Stirling Highway, Crawley 6009, Western Australia

²Center for Clinical Interventions, 223 James Street, Northbridge, Perth 6003, Western Australia



I consider this book to be an excellent resource for clinicians, from any discipline, working with individuals with eating disorders. The chapters are all highly practical, as are the appendices which contain patient handouts and other resources (including useful internet sites). Overall, the book is well written, easy to follow and enormously practical. The style is always clear and concise.

Competing interests

The author declares that she has no competing interests.

Received: 6 June 2014 Accepted: 6 June 2014

Published: 13 June 2014

References

1. Fairburn CG, Cooper Z, Shafran R: Cognitive behaviour therapy for eating disorders: a "transdiagnostic" theory and treatment. *Behav Res Ther* 2003, **41**:509–528.
2. Fairburn CG: A cognitive behavioral approach to the management of bulimia. *Psychol Med* 1981, **11**:707–711.
3. Fairburn CG: *Cognitive Behavior Therapy and Eating Disorders*. New York: Guilford Press; 2008.
4. Fairburn CG, Cooper Z, Doll HA, O'Connor ME, Bohn K, Hawker DM, Palmer RL: Transdiagnostic cognitive-behavioral therapy for patients with eating disorders: a two-site trial with 60-week follow-up. *Am J Psychiatr* 2009, **166**:311–319.
5. Poulsen S, Lunn S, Daniel SI, Folke S, Mathiesen BB, Katznelson H, Fairburn CG: A randomized controlled trial of psychoanalytic psychotherapy or cognitive-behavioral therapy for bulimia nervosa. *Am J Psychiatr* 2014, **171**:109–116.
6. Wonderlich SA, Peterson CB, Crosby RD, Smith TL, Klein MH, Mitchell J, Crow SJ: A randomized controlled comparison of integrative cognitive-affective therapy (ICAT) and enhanced cognitive-behavioral therapy (CBT-E) for bulimia nervosa. *Psychol Med* 2014, **44**:543–553.
7. Zipfel S, Wild B, Gross G, Friederich HC, Teufel M, Schellberg D, Herzog W: Focal psychodynamic therapy, cognitive behaviour therapy, and optimised treatment as usual in outpatients with anorexia nervosa (ANTOP study): randomised controlled trial. *Lancet* 2014, **383**:127–137.
8. Byrne SM, Fursland A, Allen KL, Watson H: The effectiveness of enhanced cognitive behavioural therapy for eating disorders: an open trial. *Behav Res Ther* 2011, **49**:219–226.
9. Dalle Grave R, Calugi S, Conti M, Doll H, Fairburn CG: Inpatient cognitive behaviour therapy for anorexia nervosa: a randomized controlled trial. *Psychother Psychosom* 2013, **82**:390–398.
10. Dalle Grave R, Calugi S, Doll HA, Fairburn C: Enhanced cognitive behaviour therapy for adolescents with anorexia nervosa: an alternative to family therapy? *Behav Res Ther* 2013, **51**:R9–R12.
11. Fairburn CG, Cooper Z, Doll HA, O'Connor ME, Palmer RL, Dalle Grave R: Enhanced cognitive behaviour therapy for adults with anorexia nervosa: a UK-Italy study. *Behav Res Ther* 2012, **51**:R2–R8.

doi:10.1186/2050-2974-2-18

Cite this article as: Byrne: Multistep cognitive behavioural therapy for eating disorders. *Journal of Eating Disorders* 2014 **2**:18.

Submit your next manuscript to BioMed Central and take full advantage of:

- Convenient online submission
- Thorough peer review
- No space constraints or color figure charges
- Immediate publication on acceptance
- Inclusion in PubMed, CAS, Scopus and Google Scholar
- Research which is freely available for redistribution

Submit your manuscript at
www.biomedcentral.com/submit

